

## POPULATION ESTIMATES

## CENSUS DATA

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH

Total 1995 Population Est 146,920  
Percent Female 51.2

Population per square mile 204  
Rank in state 13  
(1=highest population density,  
72=lowest population density.)

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-14	16,200	16,940	33,140
15-19	5,040	5,430	10,465
20-24	4,640	4,530	9,170
25-29	4,850	4,700	9,550
30-34	5,770	5,660	11,430
35-39	6,100	5,980	12,080
40-44	5,610	5,550	11,160
45-54	9,070	8,670	17,740
55-64	6,620	6,430	13,050
65-74	5,690	4,730	10,420
75-84	3,990	2,440	6,430
85+	1,670	610	2,280
Total	75,250	71,670	146,920

Age	Female	Male	Total
0-17	19,290	20,260	39,550
18-44	28,920	28,530	57,450
45-64	15,690	15,100	30,790
65+	11,350	7,780	19,130
Total	75,250	71,670	146,920

## EMPLOYMENT

Note: Average wage is based on place  
of work, not place of residence.

Average wage for jobs covered  
by Unemployment Compensation \$26,850

Labor Force Estimates	Annual	Average
Civilian labor force	78,499	
Number employed	75,370	
Number unemployed	3,129	
Unemployment rate	4.0%	

Note: Data in this section are from  
the 1990 Census. (All other  
sections contain 1995 data  
except where specified.)

Ratio of 1989 Family  
Income to Poverty  
(Cumulative)

Age	<100%	<185%	<200%	Total
<5	19	37	41	10,618
5-17	14	30	34	26,266
18-44	9	21	25	55,309
45-64	6	13	15	27,348
65+	7	31	35	16,378

CANCER INCIDENCE  
(1995)

Primary site	Number
Colon	62
Lung	99
Breast	99
Prostate	74
All others	248
Total	582

## LONG TERM CARE

Home Health Agencies	5
Patients	2,708
Patients per 10,000 pop	184

Nursing Homes	10
Licensed beds	1,257
Occupancy rate (percent)	91.0%
Residents on 12/31/95	1,129
Residents per 1,000 population aged 65 or older	51

Activities Reported Number Per  
10,000

Public Health Nursing		
Total clients	3,029	206
Total visits	9,919	675
Visits: Reason for		
Gen hlth promotion	860	59
Infant/child hlth	3,034	206
Infectious & parasitic	1,622	110
Circulatory	265	.
Prenatal	1,063	72
Postpartum	2,024	138

WIC Participants 6,410 436

Clinic Visits	13,589	925
Immunization	8,334	567
Blood pressure	52	.

Environmental Contacts		
Env hazards	439	30
Public health nuisance	613	42

School Health		
Vision screenings	5,178	.
Hearing screenings	4,317	.

Health Education		
Community sessions	44	3
Community attendance	965	66
School sessions	105	7
School attendance	2,895	197

Staffing - FTEs		
Total staff	51	3.5
Administrators	6	0.4
Public health nurses	19	1.3
Public health aides	2	.
Environmental specialists	9	0.6

## LOCAL PUBLIC HEALTH FUNDING

	Amount	Per Capita
Total funding	\$2,420,492	\$16.47
Local taxes	\$1,094,453	\$7.45

## N A T A L I T Y

TOTAL LIVE BIRTHS	1,963	Birth Order	Births	Percent	Marital Status of Mother	Births	Percent
Crude Live Birth Rate	13.4	First	828	42	Married	1,348	69
General Fertility Rate	61.3	Second	673	34	Not married	615	31
Live births with reported congenital anomalies	46 2.3%	Third	279	14	Unknown	0	.
		Fourth or higher	183	9			
		Unknown	0	.			
Delivery Type	Births Percent	First Prenatal Visit	Births	Percent	Education of Mother	Births	Percent
Vaginal after previous cesarean	89 5	1st trimester	1,675	85	Elementary or less	34	2
Forceps	125 6	2nd trimester	234	12	Some high school	305	16
Other vaginal	1,357 69	3rd trimester	44	2	High school	779	40
Primary cesarean	246 13	No visits	9	.	Some college	515	26
Repeat cesarean	146 7	Unknown	1	.	College graduate	329	17
Other or unknown	0 .				Unknown	1	.
Birth Weight	Births Percent	Number of Prenatal Care visits	Births	Percent	Smoking Status of Mother	Births	Percent
<1,500 gm	28 1.4	No visits	9	.	Smoker	441	22
1,500-2,499 gm	99 5.0	1-4 visits	63	3	Nonsmoker	1,520	77
2,500+ gm	1,835 93.5	5-9 visits	251	13	Unknown	2	.
Unknown	1 .	10-12 visits	845	43			
		13+ visits	793	40			
		Unknown	2	.			
Race of Mother	Total Births Percent	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	Other/Unknown
White	1,799 92	Births Percent	101 5.6	Births Percent	1,562 87	193 11	44 2
Black	151 8		26 17.2		104 69	38 25	9 .
Other	13 .		.		9 .	3 .	1 .
Unknown	0 .		.		.	.	.
Age of Mother	Births Fertility Rate	Low Birth Weight (under 2,500 gm)	Births Percent	Trimester of First Prenatal Visit	1st Trimester	2nd Trimester	Other/Unknown
<15	8 --	Births Percent	.	Births Percent	2 .	5 .	1 .
15-17	78 25		6 .		55 71	18 .	5 .
18-19	147 75		14 .		109 74	28 19	10 .
20-24	561 121		33 5.9		467 83	74 13	20 4
25-29	604 125		34 5.6		537 89	56 9	11 .
30-34	418 72		29 6.9		373 89	40 10	5 .
35-39	127 21		10 .		115 91	10 .	2 .
40+	19 .		1 .		16 .	3 .	. .
Unknown	1 --		.		1 .	.	. .
Teenage Births	233 46						

## ----- M O R B I D I T Y -----

## ----- M O R T A L I T Y -----

## REPORTED CASES OF SELECTED DISEASES

Disease	Number
Campylobacter Enteritis	55
Giardiasis	74
Hepatitis Type A	<5
Hepatitis Type B*	13
Hepatitis NANB/C**	<5
Legionnaire's	<5
Lyme	<5
Measles	0
Meningitis, Aseptic	0
Meningitis, Bacterial	0
Mumps	0
Pertussis	<5
Salmonellosis	34
Shigellosis	15
Tuberculosis	0

\* Includes HBV carriers

\*\* Includes HCV screens

Sexually Transmitted Disease

Chlamydia Trachomatis	262
Genital Herpes	81
Gonorrhea	96
Nongonococcal Cervicitis	71
Nongonococcal Urethritis	13
Syphilis	6

## ----- I M M U N I Z A T I O N S -----

Children in Grades K-12 by  
Compliance Level

Compliant	27, 297
Non-compliant	386
Percent Compliant	98.6

Note: Death rates (except infant) are per 100,000 population. Infant, neonatal, and post-neonatal death rates are per 1,000 live births. Perinatal and fetal death rates are per 1,000 live births plus fetal deaths.

TOTAL DEATHS 1,268  
Crude Death Rate 863

Age	Deaths	Rate
1-4	1	.
5-14	3	.
15-19	10	.
20-34	25	83
35-54	118	288
55-64	117	897
65-74	258	2,475
75-84	362	5,623
85+	352	15,439

Infant Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Infant	22	11.2
Neonatal	16	.
Post-neonatal	6	.
Unknown	.	.

Race of Mother	Deaths	Rate
White	17	.
Black	5	.
Other	.	.
Unknown	.	.

Birth Weight	Deaths	Rate
<1,500 gm	13	.
1,500-2,499 gm	2	.
2,500+ gm	7	.
Unknown	.	.

Perinatal Mortality	Deaths	Rate
Total Perinatal	28	14.2
Neonatal	16	.
Fetal	12	.

Selected Underlying Cause	Deaths	Rate
Heart Disease (total)	369	251
Coronary heart disease	254	173
Cancer (total)	299	204
Lung	79	54
Colorectal	31	21
Female breast	14	.*
Cerebrovascular Disease	96	65
Chron Obstr Pulmonary	66	45
Pneumonia & Influenza	70	48
Injuries	43	29
Motor vehicle	17	.
Diabetes	39	27
Infectious & Parasitic	16	.
Suicide	19	.

\* Rate for female breast cancer based  
on female population.ALCOHOL AND DRUG ABUSE AS UNDERLYING  
OR CONTRIBUTING CAUSE OF DEATH

Alcohol	14	.
Other Drugs	19	.
Both Mentioned	.	.

## ----- MOTOR VEHICLE CRASHES -----

Note: These data are based on location  
of crash, not on residence.

Type of Motor Vehicle Crash	Persons Injured	Persons Killed
Total Crashes	2,040	20
Alcohol-Related	286	6
With Citation:		
For OWI	173	1
For Speeding	209	0
Motorcyclist	80	1
Bicyclist	57	0
Pedestrian	50	0

## HOSPITALIZATIONS

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Injury-Related: All					
Total	1,378	9.4	5.5	\$10,014	\$94
<18	175	4.4	5.0	\$8,702	\$39
18-44	419	7.3	4.2	\$8,949	\$65
45-64	284	9.2	5.4	\$9,634	\$89
65+	500	26.1	6.8	\$11,581	\$302
Injury: Hip Fracture					
Total	185	1.3	7.9	\$13,597	\$17
65+	167	8.7	7.9	\$13,730	\$120
Injury: Poisonings					
Total	106	0.7	2.5	\$3,985	\$3
18-44	58	1.0	1.8	\$3,532	\$4
Psychiatric					
Total	1,237	8.4	9.2	\$5,629	\$47
<18	293	7.4	9.7	\$6,800	\$50
18-44	643	11.2	7.9	\$4,505	\$50
45-64	179	5.8	10.7	\$6,306	\$37
65+	122	6.4	12.9	\$7,751	\$49
Coronary Heart Disease					
Total	1,017	6.9	5.0	\$13,930	\$96
45-64	365	11.9	4.3	\$14,097	\$167
65+	597	31.2	5.6	\$14,205	\$443
Malignant Neoplasms (Cancers): All					
Total	623	4.2	7.5	\$13,161	\$56
18-44	74	1.3	6.0	\$12,851	\$17
45-64	178	5.8	7.2	\$12,673	\$73
65+	361	18.9	7.9	\$13,389	\$252
Neoplasms: Female Breast (rates for female population)					
Total	79	1.0	2.9	\$6,448	\$7
Neoplasms: Colorectal					
Total	78	0.5	10.0	\$17,404	\$9
65+	58	3.0	10.2	\$17,338	\$53
Neoplasms: Lung					
Total	72	0.5	8.9	\$14,033	\$7
Diabetes					
Total	210	1.4	6.2	\$8,325	\$12
65+	72	3.8	7.3	\$8,384	\$32

DISEASE / AGE GROUP	Number	Per 1,000 Pop	Average Stay (Days)	Average Charge	Charge Per Capita
Alcohol-Related					
Total	734	5.0	3.5	\$2,328	\$12
18-44	459	8.0	3.6	\$2,166	\$17
45-64	252	8.2	3.4	\$2,399	\$20
Pneumonia and Influenza					
Total	522	3.6	6.2	\$8,176	\$29
<18	68	1.7	4.1	\$4,426	\$8
45-64	79	2.6	6.4	\$9,433	\$24
65+	309	16.1	6.9	\$8,824	\$142
Cerebrovascular Disease					
Total	459	3.1	5.7	\$8,878	\$28
45-64	94	3.1	4.7	\$9,376	\$29
65+	348	18.2	5.9	\$8,580	\$156
Chronic Obstructive Pulmonary Disease					
Total	408	2.8	4.6	\$5,087	\$14
<18	86	2.2	2.6	\$2,682	\$6
18-44	56	1.0	3.4	\$3,832	\$4
45-64	100	3.2	5.4	\$5,947	\$19
65+	166	8.7	5.6	\$6,238	\$54
Drug-Related					
Total	233	1.6	3.7	\$2,125	\$3
18-44	200	3.5	3.6	\$1,903	\$7
Total Hospitalizations					
Total	18,530	126.1	4.7	\$6,908	\$871
<18	3,387	85.6	3.2	\$3,291	\$282
18-44	5,868	102.1	3.6	\$4,931	\$504
45-64	3,505	113.8	5.1	\$8,735	\$994
65+	5,770	301.3	6.5	\$9,932	\$2,993
--- PREVENTABLE HOSPITALIZATIONS * ---					
Total	2,255	15.3	5.1	\$6,223	\$95
<18	296	7.5	2.7	\$2,771	\$21
18-44	336	5.8	3.7	\$4,718	\$28
45-64	420	13.6	5.1	\$6,489	\$89
65+	1,203	62.8	6.0	\$7,400	\$465

\* Hospitalizations for conditions where timely and effective ambulatory care can reduce the likelihood of hospitalization.